

# **Application Note: SY8113I**

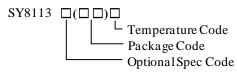
High Efficiency, 3.0A, 18V Input **Synchronous Step Down Regulator** 

## **General Description**

The SY8113I is a high efficiency, 500kHz synchronous step-down DC/DC regulator capable of delivering up to 3A load current. It can operate over a wide input voltage range from 4.2V to 18V and integrate main switch and synchronous switch with very low R<sub>DS(ON)</sub> to minimize the conduction loss.

The SY8113I adopts the instant PWM architecture to achieve fast transient responses for high step down applications and high efficiency at light loads. In addition, it operates at pseudo-constant frequency of 500kHz to minimize the size of the inductor and the capacitor.

## **Ordering Information**



Ordering Number	Package type	Note
SY8113IADC	TSOT23-6	

### Features

- Low R<sub>DS(ON)</sub> for Internal Switches (Top/Bottom):  $80m\Omega/40m\Omega$
- 4.2-18V Input Voltage Range
- 3A Output Current Capability
- 500kHz Switching Frequency Minimize the **External Components**
- Stable with 10µF C<sub>OUT</sub> and 2.2µH Inductor
- Instant PWM Architecture to Achieve Fast Transient Responses
- Internal Soft-start Limits the Inrush Current
- Cycle-by-cycle Peak/Valley Current Limitation
- Hic-cup Mode Output Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Auto Recovery
- **Output Auto Discharge Function**
- RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free
- Compact Package: TSOT23-6

# **Applications**

- Set Top Box
- Portable TV
- DSL Modem
- LCD TV
- **IP CAM**
- Networking

## **Typical Application**

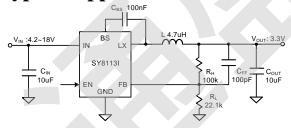


Figure 1. Schematic Diagram

Inductor and Cout Selection Table

V <sub>OUT</sub>	L	C <sub>OUT</sub> [µF]		
[V]	[µH]	4.7	10	22
1.0	1.5			٧
1.2	2.2			☆
2.2	2.2		٧	٧
3.3	4.7		☆	٧
5	3.3		٧	٧
	6.8		☆	٧

Note: '☆' means recommended for most applications.

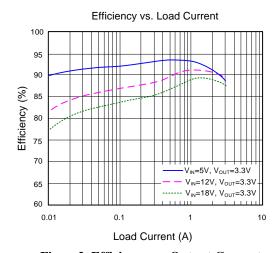
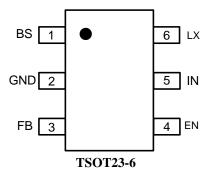


Figure 2. Efficiency vs. Output Current



# Pinout (top view)



Top mark: **dK**xyz (Device code: dK, x=year code, y=week code, z= lot number code)

Pin Name	Pin Number	Pin Description
BS	1	Boot-strap pin. Supply high side gate driver. Connect a 0.1µF ceramic capacitor between BS and LX pins.
GND	2	Power ground pin.
FB	3	Output feedback pin. Connect this pin to the center point of the output resistor divider (as shown in Figure 1) to program the output voltage: $V_{OUT}$ =0.6×(1+R <sub>H</sub> /R <sub>L</sub> ).
EN	4	Enable control. Pull high to turn on. Do not leave this pin floating.
IN	5	Input pin. Decouple this pin to GND pin with at least a 10µF ceramic capacitor.
LX	6	Inductor pin. Connect this pin to the switching node of inductor.

# **Block Diagram**

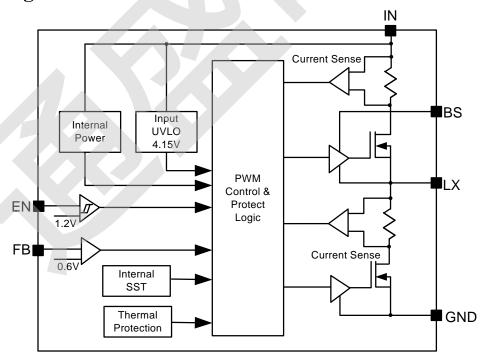


Figure 3. Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)	
Supply Input Voltage	
LX, EN Voltage	$-0.3V$ to $V_{IN} + 0.3V$
FB, BS-LX Voltage	
Power Dissipation, P <sub>D</sub> @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C TSOT23-6,	1.5W
Package Thermal Resistance (Note 2)	
heta	
$ heta_{ m JC}$	15°C/W
Junction Temperature Range	40°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to 150°C
Dynamic LX Voltage in 10ns Duration (Note3)	IN+3V to GND-5V
<b>Recommended Operating Conditions</b> (Note 3)	
Supply Input Voltage	4.2V to 18V
Junction Temperature Range	
Ambient Temperature Range	



## **Electrical Characteristics**

 $(V_{IN}=12V,\,V_{OUT}=3.3V,\,L=4.7\mu H,\,C_{OUT}=10\mu F,\,T_A=25^{\circ}C,\,I_{OUT}=1A$  unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Voltage Range	$V_{\rm IN}$		4.2		18	V
Input UVLO Threshold	$V_{UVLO}$				4.15	V
Input UVLO Hysteresis	$V_{HYS}$			0.3		V
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$I_{OUT}=0, V_{FB}=V_{REF}\times 105\%$		200	280	μA
Shutdown Current	$I_{SHDN}$	EN=0		5	10	μA
Feedback Reference Voltage	$V_{REF}$		591	600	609	mV
FB Input Current	$I_{FB}$	$V_{FB}=3.3V$	-50		50	nA
Output Discharge Resistance	$R_{DIS}$			40		Ω
Top FET R <sub>ON</sub>	R <sub>DS(ON)1</sub>			80	120	mΩ
Bottom FET R <sub>ON</sub>	R <sub>DS(ON)2</sub>			40	60	mΩ
EN Rising Threshold	$V_{EN,R}$		1.08	1.2	1.32	V
EN Falling Threshold	$V_{EN,F}$		0.9	1.0	1.1	V
Min ON Time	t <sub>ON,MIN</sub>			50		ns
Min OFF Time	t <sub>OFF,MIN</sub>			200		ns
Turn On Delay	t <sub>ON,DLY</sub>	from EN high to LX start switching		300		μs
Soft-start Time	$t_{SS}$	V <sub>OUT</sub> from 0 to 100%	0.5	1	1.5	ms
Switching Frequency	$F_{SW}$	V <sub>OUT</sub> =3.3V, CCM		500		kHz
Top FET Current Limit	$I_{LIM,TOP}$		4.5			A
Bottom FET Current Limit	I <sub>LIM,BOT</sub>		3			A
Output Under Voltage Protection Threshold	V <sub>UVP</sub>			33%		$V_{REF}$
Output UVP Delay	t <sub>UVP,DLY</sub>			100		μs
UVP Hiccup ON Time	t <sub>UVP,ON</sub>			2		ms
UVP Hiccup OFF Time	tuvp,off			6		ms
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	$T_{\mathrm{SD}}$			150		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T <sub>HYS</sub>			15	_	°C

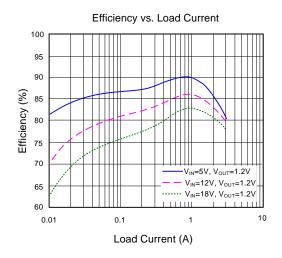
**Note 1**: Stresses beyond the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

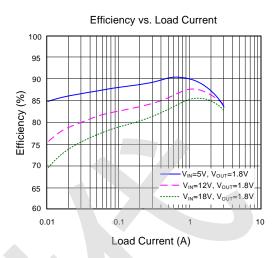
**Note 2**:  $\theta_{JA}$  is measured in the natural convection at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$  on a 2OZ two-layer Silergy evaluation board. Paddle of TSOT23-6 package is the case position for SY8113I  $\theta_{JC}$  measurement.

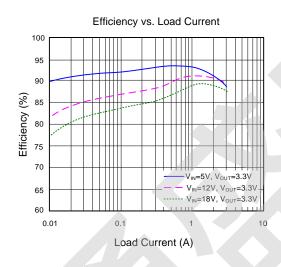
**Note 3:** The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions.



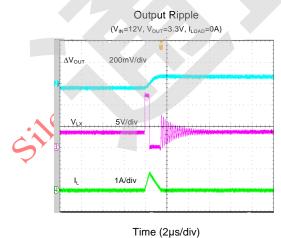
# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

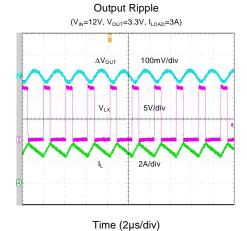




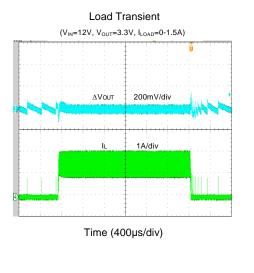


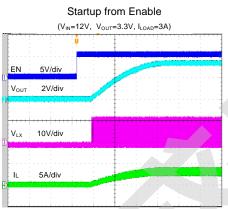




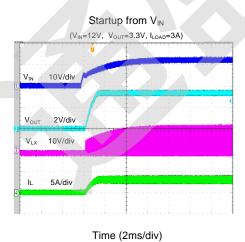


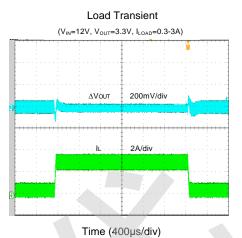


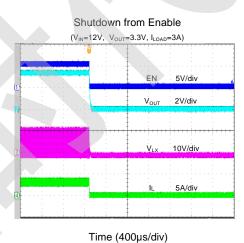


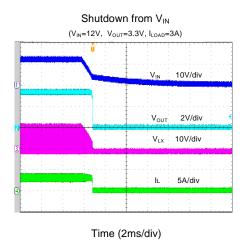


Time (400µs/div)





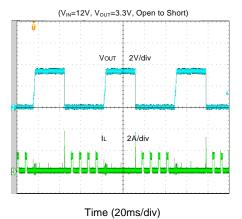




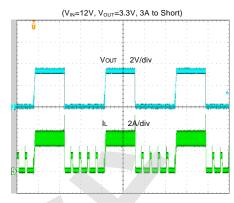




### **Short Circuit Protection**



### Short Circuit Protection



Time (20ms/div)



# **Operation**

The SY8113I is a high efficiency, 500kHz synchronous step-down DC/DC regulator capable of delivering up to 3A load current. It can operate over a wide input voltage range from 4.2V to 18V and integrate main switch and synchronous switch with very low R<sub>DS(ON)</sub> to minimize the conduction loss. The SY8113I adopts the instant PWM architecture to achieve fast transient responses for high step down applications and high efficiency at light loads.

The SY8113I provides protection functions such as cycle-by-cycle current limit and thermal shutdown protection. The SY8113I will sense the output voltage conditions for the fault protection.

## **Applications Information**

Because of the high integration in the SY8113I, the application circuit based on this IC is rather simple. Only the input capacitor C<sub>IN</sub>, the output capacitor C<sub>OUT</sub>, the inductor L and the feedback resistors (R<sub>H</sub> and R<sub>L</sub>) need to be selected for the targeted applications specifications.

### Feedback Resistor Dividers RH and RL

Choose Rhand RL to program the proper output voltage. To minimize the power consumption under light loads, it is desirable to choose large resistance values for both RH and RL. A value of between  $10k\Omega$  and  $1M\Omega$  is highly recommended for both resistors. If V<sub>OUT</sub> is 3.3V, R<sub>H</sub>=100k is chosen, then using the following equation, R<sub>L</sub> can be calculated to be 22.1k:

$$R_L = \frac{0.6V}{V_{OUT} - 0.6V} R_H$$

$$R_H$$

$$R_H$$

$$R_H$$

$$R_H$$

### **Input Capacitor CIN**

The ripple current through the input capacitor is calculated as:

$$\boldsymbol{I}_{_{\text{CIN\_RMS}}} = \boldsymbol{I}_{_{\text{OUT}}} \cdot \sqrt{D(1-D)}$$

Place a typical X5R or a better grade ceramic capacitor really close to the IN and GND pins to minimize the potential noise problem. Care should be taken to minimize the loop area formed by CIN, and IN/GND pins. In this case, a 10µF low ESR ceramic capacitor is recommended.

### **Output Capacitor Cout**

The output capacitor is selected to handle the output ripple noise requirements. Both steady state ripple and transient requirements must be taken into consideration when selecting this capacitor. For the best performance, it is recommended to use X5R or a better grade ceramic capacitor with 16V rating and more than 22µF capacitance.

### **Output Inductor L**

There are several considerations in choosing this inductor.

1) Choose the inductance to provide the desired ripple current. It is suggested to choose the ripple current to be about 40% of the maximum output current. The inductance is calculated as:

$$L = \frac{V_{OUT}(1 - V_{OUT}/V_{IN,MAX})}{F_{SW} \times I_{OUT,MAX} \times 40\%}$$

Where F<sub>SW</sub> is the switching frequency and I<sub>OUT,MAX</sub> is the maximum load current.

The IC is quite tolerant of different ripple current amplitudes. Consequently, the final choice of the inductance can be slightly off the calculation value without significantly impacting the performance.

The saturation current rating of the inductor must be selected to be greater than the peak inductor current under full load conditions.

Isat, min > Iout, max + 
$$\frac{V_{OUT}(1-V_{OUT}/V_{IN,MAX})}{2 \cdot F_{SW} \cdot I}$$

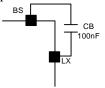
The DCR of the inductor and the core loss at the switching frequency must be low enough to achieve the desired efficiency requirement. It is desirable to choose an inductor with DCR<50m $\Omega$ to achieve good overall efficiency.

The SY8113I has a built-in soft-start to control the rising rate of the output voltage and limit the input current surge during the IC start-up. The typical softstart time is 1ms.



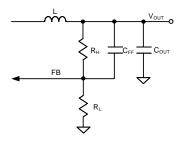
### **External Bootstrap Capacitor**

This capacitor provides the gate driver voltage for the internal high side MOSFET. A 100nF low ESR ceramic capacitor connected between BS pin and LX pin is recommended.



### **Load Transient Considerations**

The SY8113I integrates the compensation components to achieve good stability and fast transient responses. Adding a small ceramic capacitor in parallel with  $R_{\rm H}$  will further speed up the load transient responses.



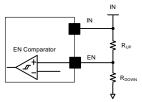
### **OCP and SCP Protection Method**

If the high side power FET current gets higher than the peak current limit threshold, the high side power FET will turn off and the low side power FET will turn on. If the low side FET current gets higher than the valley current limit threshold, the low side FET will keep turning on until low side FET current decreases below the valley current limit threshold. So both peak and valley current are limited. If the load current continues to increase in these conditions, the output voltage will drop. When the output voltage falls below 33% of the regulation level, the output short will be detected and the IC will operate in hic-cup mode. The hic-cup on time will be 2ms and hic-cup off time is will be 6ms. If the hard short is removed, the IC will return to normal operation.

### **Enable and Adjusting Under Voltage Lockout**

The EN pin has accurate rising and falling threshold, it provides programmable ON/OFF control by connecting an external resistor divider. Once the EN pin voltage exceeds the rising threshold, the device will start

operation. If the EN pin voltage is pulled below the falling threshold, the regulator will stop switching and enter the shutdown state.



It is not recommended to connect EN and IN directly. A resistor in a range of  $1k\Omega$  to  $1M\Omega$  should be adopted if EN is pulled high by IN.

### **Layout Design**

The layout design of the SY8113I is relatively simple. For the best efficiency and to minimize the noise problem, we should place the following components close to the IC:  $C_{\rm IN}$ , L,  $R_{\rm H}$  and  $R_{\rm L}$ .

- It is desirable to maximize the PCB copper area connecting to the GND pin to achieve the best thermal and noise performance. If the board space allows, a ground plane will be highly desirable.
- 2) C<sub>IN</sub> must be close to the IN and GND pins. The loop area formed by C<sub>IN</sub> and GND must be minimized.
- 3) The PCB copper area associated with the LX pin must be minimized to avoid the potential noise problem.
- 4) The components R<sub>H</sub> and R<sub>L</sub>, and the trace connected to the FB pin must NOT be adjacent to the LX net on the PCB layout to avoid the noise problem.
- 5) If the system chip interfacing with the EN pin has a high impedance state in the shutdown mode and the IN pin is connected directly to a power source such as a Li-Ion battery, it is desirable to add a pull-down 1MΩ resistor between the EN and GND pins to prevent the noise from falsely turning on the regulator.



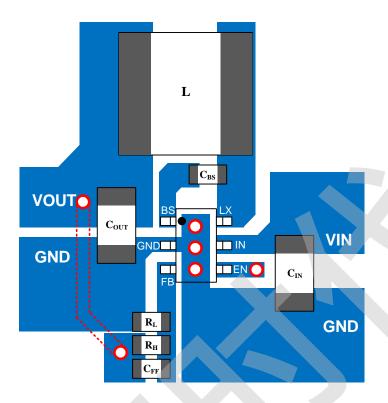
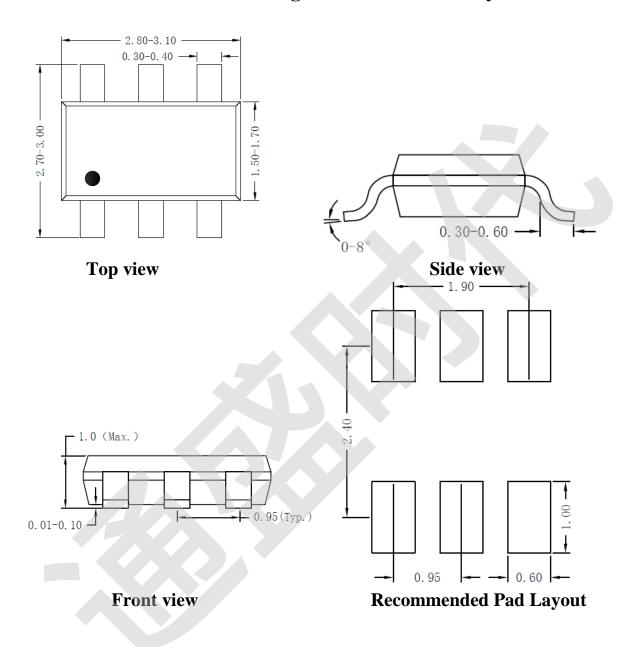


Figure 4. PCB Layout Suggestion



# TSOT23-6 Package Outline & PCB Layout



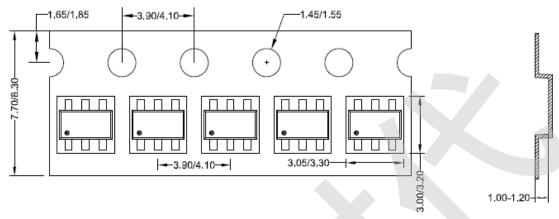
All dimension in millimeter and exclude mold flash & metal burr. **Notes:** 



# **Taping & Reel Specification**

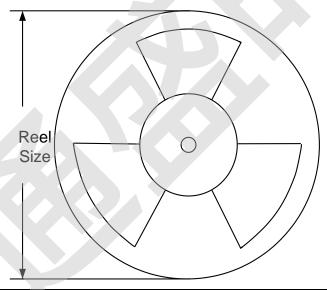
## 1. Taping orientation

### **TSOT23-6**



## Feeding direction

## 2. Carrier Tape & Reel specification for packages



Package types	Tape width (mm)	Pocket pitch(mm)	Reel size (Inch)	Trailer length(mm)	Leader length (mm)	Qty per reel
TSOT23-6	8	4	7''	400	160	3000

## 3. Others: NA.



# **Revision History**

The revision history provided is for informational purpose only and is believed to be accurate, however, not warranted. Please make sure that you have the latest revision.

Date	Revision	Change	
Jan.14, 2021	Revision 0.9B	Add "RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free " in Features	
Oct. 30, 2018	Revision 0.9A	Update in EC table (Page 4):	
		1. Add max value of Quiescent Current (280μA);	
		2: Add max value of Top FET Ron (120mΩ);	
		3: Add max value of Bottom FET Ron (60mΩ);	
		4: Add min value of Soft-start Time (0.5ms);	
		5: Add max value of Soft-start Time (1.5ms)	
Sep.21, 2018	Revision 0.9	Initial Release	



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